# **Technical Data** of the FXS-160.40



## Pioneers in X-ray Inspection





| X-Ray Microscope                    |   |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| High voltage range:                 | up to 160 kV                              |  |
| Tube current range:                 | max. 1 mA                                 |  |
| Target:                             | Tungsten transmission target              |  |
| TXI (True X-ray Intensity):         | Control for long-term intensity stability |  |
| Manipulator                         |   |  |
| Maximum sample weight:              | 5 kg / 11 lbs                             |  |
| Maximum sample size (standard):     | 610 mm x 508 mm / 24" x 20"               |  |
| Optional: extra-large sample tray   | 610 mm x 610 mm / 24" x 24"               |  |
| Maximum Inspection Area:            | 610 mm x 508 mm / 24" x 20"               |  |
| Maximum field of view:              | 68 mm x 51 mm / 2.6" x 2"                 |  |
| Geometrical magnification:          | up to 636-fold                            |  |
| Maximum magnification:              | up to 2800-fold                           |  |
| Sample tray axes:                   | x- and y-axis                             |  |
| Tube axis (for magnification):      | z-axis                                    |  |
| Image intensifier axes:             | B-axis (tilting 0°-60°),                  |  |
|                                     | C-axis (rotating 0°-360°)                 |  |
| Integrated anti-collision mechanism |   |  |
| Fully CNC programmable              |   |  |
| TV-Chain                            |   |  |
| 6" dual-field image intensifier     |   |  |
| CCD-camera                          |   |  |
| Graphical User Interface (GUI)      |   |  |
| Flat panel monitor                  |   |  |
| Image Processing Software FIP-6     | 00  |  |
|                                     |   |  |

Real-time image processing

Standard network connection < 1 µm

Feature recognition

BGA module

Easy front-side access to all components

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| System Butu       |                                   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Floorspace:       | Not larger than footprint (L x W) |
| Measurements:     | L 1880 mm x W 1700 mm x H 2120 mm |
| System weight:    | 3500 kg / 7716 lbs                |
| Radiation safety: | Emission < 1µSv/h                 |
| Power:            | 220/380 V; 50/60 Hz               |
| Duty cycle:       | 100%                              |



All FEINFOCUS FXE X-ray inspection products feature a demountable X-ray tube assembly, vacuum unit, and high-voltage generator. To meet specific application requirements, the FXE may be equipped with a variety of optional components, including an image intensifier, image processing unit, video printer, color monitor, and other options. The radiation head and radiation power employed (100kV, 160kV or 225kV) are determind by the material, sample size and maximum maqnification required.

- Unlimited lifetime due to open-tube
- Modular construction reduces maintenance requirements
- Highest direct magnification
- TXI (True X-ray Intensity) Control for long-term intensity stability
- Automated system warm-up and initialization
- Autofocus (automatic regulation of the microfocus according to the selected parameters)
- User-friendly, clearly organized operating console
- X-ray program storage for recurring applications
- Microprocessor-based control of all relevant parameters to ensure optimal performance (focal spot size, filament current, electron beam, etc.)

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FEINFOCUS is a COMET AG Company.

# **FXS-160.40 - The TIGER\* Way of Inspection.**





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# FXS-160.40 - Ideal for Powerful Board Inspection



### Field of Application:

The trends in PCB manufacturing are toward more compact designs and more layers. In the production of Flip-Chips and BGAs, the highly selective, non-destructive testing and inspection capability of microfocus X-ray has become an even more important factor in quality control and process analysis.

With this in mind, FEINFOCUS has developed the FXS-160.40 microfocus X-ray system to meet the rigorous needs of the PCB assembly industry.

Particularly user-friendly and requiring a minimum of space, the FXS-160.40 is typically installed next to production lines for rapid random sample inspection 24 hours per day. Its exceptional ease-of-use allows operators without any prior application experience to accurately perform critical sample inspections.

- Oblique Views at Highest Magnifications
- Tilt (60°) and rotate (360°) detector for inspection under different angles
- Large field of view for PCBs of up to 24" x 24" (61cm x 61cm)
- Easy positioning of the sample using on-screen camera image
- FEINFOCUS exclusive AIM (Auto Isocentric Motion) Technology
- State-of-the-art real-time image
- Integrated anti-collision feature
- Particularly user-friendly
- X-ray program storage
- Modern, ergonomically designed operation console including flat screen monitor
- Full CNC capability

This latest FEINFOCUS X-ray inspection system was designed, developed, and assembled by an interdisciplinary project team addressing our customers' requirements and the most recent technological trends. As the first new generation system

History / Development:

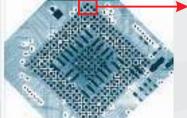
developed by FEINFOCUS in the year 2000, the award-winning FXS-160.40 (TIGER) has been well received by the industry for its unique modular design, state-of-theart software, and sophisticated technical capabilities.

### Description:

The FXS-160.40 is a completely new and unique design. Cumbersome viewing windows have been eliminated, since all possible opportunities for sample and tube collision have been eradicated using

software-controlled manipulation. Any sample can be positioned easily using the on-screen camera image. The graphical user interface (GUI) displayed on the flat-screen monitor offers sample positioning assistance through the use of on-screen icons, and a simple mouse click on the magnifying cross-hairs in the camera image moves the sample to your region of interest (ROI). Clicking on the screen's directional control grid triggers the image intensifier to tilt and/or rotate according to the specified angles. This is particularly important in real-time inspection of compact components requiring oblique views at highest magnifications (cf. "TIGER Technique" section). Adding to its userfriendliness is the system's modular design featuring front-access service doors for easier maintenance and

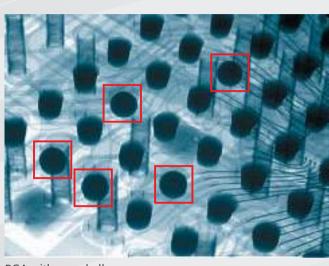
reduced floor space requirements.



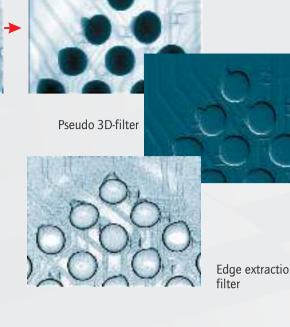
**BGA** overview



BGA details / 3 open balls



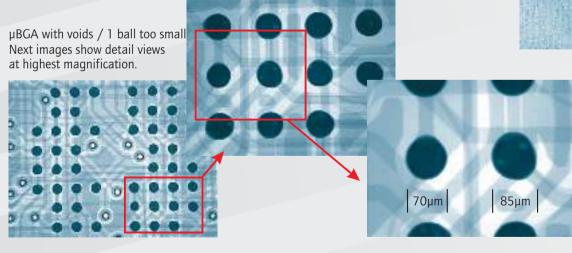
BGA with open balls



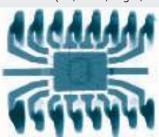
3 balls with

bad connections.





Gullwings/Lead-free solder connection (95,5Sn 3,8Ag 0,7Cu)



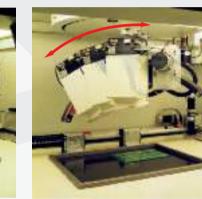
Bond wires, tilted and details



## The FEINFOCUS TIGER Technique

More compact designs and more layers - these are the current trends in the electronics industry and the challenges facing X-ray system manufacturers.

Only oblique views ensuring deep insight into the solder fillet beneath the ball-grid can provide for accurate process analysis and quality assurance. However, the smaller geometries in BGA- and Flip-Chipcomponents need inspections from different angles at highest magni-



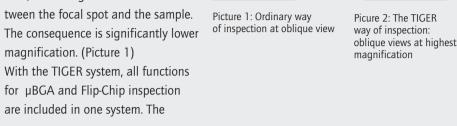
spot. (Picture 2)

Other inspectors available on the

Picture 3: Image intensifier in rotation Picture 4: Image intensifier tilting

fications. This is only achieved by Image intensifier keeping the PCB near the X-ray focal

market today tilt the PCB (instead of the image intensifier) for the oblique view, increasing the distance between the focal spot and the sample. Picture 1: Ordinary way The consequence is significantly lower magnification. (Picture 1) With the TIGER system, all functions for µBGA and Flip-Chip inspection



integration of the proprietary AIM technology into the manipulator software design allows for 60° tilt and 360° rotation of the image intensifier and the ability to stop and view at any angle on the axis (Pictures 3 and 4), featuring Frame and Zoom, Click and Center, as well as **Tilt and Circle** while the ROI remains consistent in the viewing center, at any



## The Software

The TIGER GUI (graphical user interface) is clearly organized, comprehensive and easy-to-use. The system is equipped with the FEINFOCUS real-time image processing system FIP-600 including a fully distances, void percentage, solder mass, etc.

Picture 5: Graphical User Interface (GUI)

CNC-programmable manipulator and BGA module. The BGA module allows for automatic BGA measurement and analysis. The user can choose from various criteria (shown in the form of operators), for: • Fully automatic measurement of a large variety of solder ball properties, incl. ball diameter, roundness, number of balls,

- Detection of common failures like bridging, excess solder, solder voids, misalignment, and missing balls, as well as others.
- Automatic component classification according to user-defined threshold values, and automatic creation of result tables and files (in ASCII code).

The user can determine a particular chronological order of inspection processes (incl. BGA analysis), save and rerun the entire process repeatedly via a teach-in CNC program.

